|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Heterogeneity (Cochran’s *Q*), *P* | | Pleiotropy, *P* | |
| Exposure | Outcome | IVW | MR-Egger | MR-Egger  Regression | MR-PRESSO |
| 户外 | 近视 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.39 | 0.42 |
| 近视 | 户外 | 0.69 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.76 |