表2 学龄期儿童发生近视的Logistic回归分析结果

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 因素 | β | *SE* | Wald *χ*2 | *P* | OR | 95% CI |
| 每天用眼时间/（min/d） | 0.021 | 0.012 | 2.947 | ＜0.036 | 1.022 | 1.047～1.296 |
| 单次用眼时间/min | 0.167 | 0.047 | 12.508 | ＜0.001 | 1.182 | 1.077～1.296 |
| 用眼距离/mm | −0.280 | 0.139 | 4.019 | 0.045 | 0.756 | 0.575～0.994 |
| 白天用眼光照/Lux | −0.029 | 0.011 | 6.360 | 0.012 | 0.972 | 0.950～0.994 |
| 晚上用眼光照/Lux | −0.058 | 0.019 | 8.953 | 0.003 | 0.944 | 0.909～0.980 |
| 每天户外活动时间/（h/d） | −0.101 | 0.039 | 6.638 | 0.010 | 0.904 | 0.837～0.976 |
| 每天有效户外活动暴露次数/（次/d） | −0.823 | 0.378 | 4.732 | 0.030 | 0.439 | 0.209~0.922 |